

HDB

Hermæus Soter, the last Indo-
Greek monarch: his state
then incorporated in Kushan
Empire of KADJULA KADPHISES I.

40 BC

Lucius Antonius (Antony's brother)
surrendered to Octavian at
Perusia (Perugia) in 40 BC

40B2

Herod was elected King of
the Jews by the Roman
Senate (Josephus Ant 14.14.385
confirmed by Strabo, Tacitus, and
Appian)

40-37 BC

ANTIGONUS (40-37 BC), king
and high priest, the last
of the HASMONEANS, attacked
by HEROD, who was invested
king by Rome and took over
Palestine from 37 BC on, with
Roman aid

40 BC

Jess H. H. H.

Parthian Invasion

40-37 BC

~~Jew Hist.~~

Antigonus II (MATTATHIAS)

40 BC

Antony's wife Fulvia, raised
and led an army against Octavius;
and Antony had to leave Alexandria in
40 BC to restore his relations with the
triumvirs. In 40 BC Antony &
Cleopatra's twins; Alexander Helios &
Cleopatra Selene were born.

Antony & Octavian were compelled by their own soldiers to make a treaty of peace. It was signed at Brundisium, and was the means of postponing the final struggle between the two chief triumvirs.

40 BC
(70? - 11 B.C.) OCTAVIA

1912 Dates J-BK

The sister of the emperor Augustus. She married first Gaius Marcellus, consul in 50 BC.. In 40 BC - on death of Marcellus, she married Mark Antony, to keep peace between him and her brother Augustus. Her husband soon forsook her for the Egyptian Queen Cleopatra. Octavia was distinguished for

her beauty and womanly virtues

40 BC

Sextus Pompeius was outlawed by the Romans and seized Sicily and prevented grain ships from reaching Rome. He supported Antony, but in 40 BC, came to a settlement with Octavian.

C 40 BC

1912 Dates J-BK

Antony replaced the burned
library of Alexandria
by one brought from
PERGAMOS in Asia Minor.

40 BC

Herod was designated king of Judaea
by the Romans

C 40BC.

C 83BC - 30BC

Marc Antony drove a chariot
pulled by lions

40 B C

1912 Dates J-BK

Oetovius is supreme ruler
of Italy, and administered affairs
in the West

Antonius administered affairs
in the East

Lepidus administered affairs
in Africa.

40BC

1912 Dates J-BK

Herod the Great is recognized
by the Roman Senate as a dependent
king of the Jews

40BC

The Romans appointed Herod the Great King of Judea.

Oct. 40 BC

The victors of Philippi (The Triumvirs) reached a new agreement by which the Roman Empire was divided between them. Antony took East; Octavian the West, and Lepidus (no longer an equal partner) the province of Africa. To seal the pact, Antony married Octavian's sister. Octavian as a result of Caesar's deification could call

usually, can you get

40BC

At about the time Antony arrived in Rome, his wife Fulvia died and peace was restored between Octavian and Antony.

Antony married Octavian's sister Octavia. She became Antony's devoted partner.

40 BC

Troubles arose for ^{Phasael} Phasael & Herod. When Parthians arrived in Syria they joined with Antigonus (the son of Hyrcanus II's deposed brother Aristobulus II) to depose HYRCANUS II. The Parthians besieged Jerusalem and sued for peace. They went to meet the Parthian king who put them in chains (HYRCANUS II & PHASAEL in chains). On hearing of this treachery, Herod, his family & his troops moved to MASADA, then to PETRA.

Antigone mutilated his nose & ears
& passed his being revealed as high priest
and sent him to Father, PHASAC did of other
passing a suicide
Heard departed for Rome, where Anthony,
Calpurnia, and the Senate declared him King
of Judaea

40 BC

Antony's wife Fulvia died.

Antony married Octavian's
sister Octavia

40-39 BC

Augustus was married to
SCRIBONIA, a relative of Sextus
Pompilius.

40 BC

Tiberius' father Tiberus fought against Octavian in the civil war and in 40 BC was forced to flee to Greece. In 39 BC, he returned to Italy & then divorced his wife LIVIA so that Octavian could marry her.

Within a doz yrs, Octavian had become Augustus and Tiberius found himself stepson of the 1st Roman

empire,

40 BC

The rule of Israel passed on to
the HERODIANS.

40 BC

Augustus married SCRIBONIA
his only daughter Julia
was off spring of Scribonia

40AC

Octavian dropped the name Julius
and his own praenomen GAIUS and
switched the title 'Imperator' from
the end to the beginning
Imperator Caesar Divi filius

40 BC

The house of MACCABEES made several efforts to throw off Roman rule. One of its members ALEXANDER led an abortive rebellion in Syria and in 40 BC ANTIGONUS, son of ARISTOBULUS II invaded JUDAEA with Ptolemaic aid. Some of the Jews rallied

to his standard but he was
defeated and put to death 37BC
at the request of Herod the Great.

40BC

Roman Senate declared King of
Judaea although he was
not secure on his throne
until 37BC.

40BC

Herod backed by Antony and Octavian was proclaimed king of Judaea by the Roman Senate. At that time he was in Rome in exile from his kingdom, having been forced to flee by Antigonus, the son of ARISTOBULUS

40 BCE.

Herod was elected King of the
Jews in 40 BCE (Josephus.
Ant. 14.14.385) confirmed
by Strabo, Tacitus and Appian.)
He died at springtime
36 years later, which gives
us the year 4 BC.

40BC

Triumph. Imperator CAESAR, son of a god, grandson of C. AIVS, Triumvir for reestablishing the state; year 713 AUC; Oration because he had made peace with MARCUS ANTONIUS...

Some Authorities say 40BC = 714 AUC

40-37 BC

Hasmoneans

ANTIGONUS

40BC

Neural becomes Ring

40BC

Triumph. MARCUS ANTONIUS, son of MARCUS, grandson of MARCUS, triumphed for reestablishing the state, year 713 AUC; ovation because he had made peace with Imperator Caesar

Some authorities say 40BC = 714 AUC

40 BC

DURANT

65 BC

Virgil (30 yrs) and Horace (25 yrs)
met. Virgil introduced MAECENAS
to Horace. All three remained
fast friends till death.

40BC

Antigonus and Herod alone remained as rivals. Herod cleverly allied himself with the Romans, and in 40 B.C., the Senate named him king of the Jews, though he had yet to claim his territory from the PARTHIANS.

40BC

LUCIUS CORNELIUS BALBUS, a Roman knight, Spanish in origin, Caesar's friend, on his staff in Gaul, and agent during the Gallic Campaign and later during the Civil War. Was Consul 40BC

40 BC

Antony married Octavia's sister
(Octavia)

40 BC

DURANT

LABIENUS, son of Caesar's general had entered the services of the Parthian king and had led Parthian armies victoriously into CILICIA and Syria - lucrative provinces of Rome.

40 BC

Herod cleverly allied himself with the Romans, and in 40 B.C. the Senate named him King of the Jews, though he had yet to claim his territory from the Parthians.

40BC

DURANT

PARTHIANS invade SYRIA

40BC

DURANT

Reconciliation of Antony and
Octavian at Brundisium

VIRGIL'S Fourth ECLOGUE.

40 BC (Spring)

DURANT

FULVIA died of illness, frustrated ambition and grief over Antony's neglect. Octavian pardoned LUCIUS in hope of maintaining peace with Antony, but Antony crossed the sea and besieged Octavian's troops in Brundisium. The armies, showing more sense than their leaders, refused to fight each other and compelled them to a peaceable agreement as a pledge of good behavior Antony

morning OCTAVIAN's wife, the gentle
and religious OCTAVIA. Everyone was
truly happy; and VIBIUS, watching
near his friends the 1060E predicted
the return of Saturni within
seven

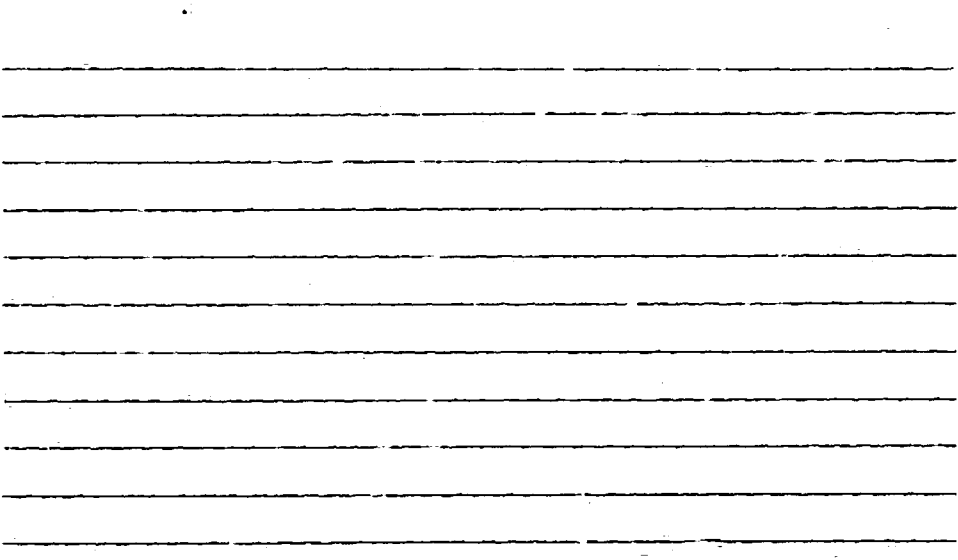
40-37BC

Antigonus, the son of Aristobulus II,
however supported the Parthians and -
by their support in return - ruled
as high priest and king of the Jews.
He assumed the high-priesthood after
having Hyrcanus been cut off

a mutilated person could
not be kept pure

C40BC

Rotary weaving machine
invented in China.



40 BC

Herod the Great was nominated
Antig.

He began his reign 37 BC;
died spring of 4 BC

40 B C

AGRIPPA brought the
P~~ersian~~ War in Italy
to an end.

40 B C

Mark Anthony made Treaty
of BRUNDISIUM with
Octavian. He married
Octavia (sister of Octavian)
as his wife in place of
the TERMAKANT FULVIA
who had just died. He
retired from Italy to take
up command in the

Cont

Jan, Feb 40 BC MAR

DURANT

While Antony frolicked in Alexandria, his wife FULVIA and his brother LUCIUS plotted to overthrow Octavian's power in Rome. The Senate was a rump of adventurers and generals, labor was restless with unemployment, the populares were disorganized. SEXTUS POMPEY was blocking the import of food. Business was paralyzed with fear; taxation and spoliation had ruined nearly every citizen and many men were living in a reckless and sexual riot on

the ground that the manner might in any
case bring reputation of the currency, in further
speculation, into disrepute. A stormer himself has anything
but an example of charity at this time. To pay
the confusion, FULVIAE LUCIUS raised an army &
called upon Italy to assist Africa. A stormer
general, MARCUS AGRIPPA besieged Lucius in
PERUSA and forced him out (Mar 40 BC)

40BC

DURANT

Private libraries were now numerous; and about 40 BC. A SIVUS POLLIO made his great collection the first public library in Rome. Caesar had planned a still larger one, and made Varro its director, but this, like many of his ideas, waited upon Augustus for its fulfillment.

40BC

An ovation for Augustus after the
Peace of Brundisium concluded with
Antony